# **Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd**

FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY 2023 TO 31 DECEMBER 2023

### Financial Report for the Period 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023

**DIRECTORS' REPORT** 

Your directors present this report on the company for the financial period 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023.

#### **Directors**

The names of each person who has been a director during the year and to the date of this report are:

Kim Harding (Appointed: 21 July 2015)
Irene Miller (Appointed: 21 July 2015)
Cara Varian (Appointed: 21 July 2015)
Steve Di Leo (Appointed: 21 July 2015)
Angella Bregovac (Appointed: 21 July 2015)
Andrea Slark (Appointed: 7 February 2018)

Directors have been in office since the start of the financial year to the date of this report unless otherwise stated.

#### **Principal Activities**

The principal activities of the company during the financial year are to foster and carry out support programs and activities which will improve the education and well-being of young girls in academic school years 8 to 12 in government schools or communities or in any educational institution after leaving school in Australia.

#### **Short-term and Long-term Objectives**

The company's short-term objective are to:

- Foster, encourage, carry out, assist and support programs and activities which will improve the education and wellbeing of young girls.
- Develop and deliver programs which provide financial support, mentoring, education and opportunities to
  young girls with the aim of providing opportunities in life to improve their future for the better, break the
  poverty cycle and create sustainable futures without dependence on welfare.
- Help alleviate the disadvantages and difficulties faced by young girls.

The company's long-term objectives are to:

 Provide practical support to lift educational outcomes and career aspirations of high potential girls experiencing disadvantage.

#### **Strategies**

To achieve its stated objectives, the company has adopted the following strategies:

- Assist educational needs.
- Provide tutoring and educational support.
- Provide equipment including computers and software and assistance.
- Provide counselling, health and other services.
- Provide practical support to lift the educational and career aspirations of young girls.
- Address social and emotional wellbeing issues for young girls to help them achieve academic success.

#### **Key Performance Measures**

The company measures its own performance through the use of both quantitative and qualitative benchmarks. The benchmarks are used by the directors to assess the financial sustainability of the company and whether the company's short-term and long-term objectives are being achieved.

#### **Meetings of Directors**

During the financial year, 2 meetings of directors were held. Attendances by each director were as follows:

#### **Directors' Meetings**

	Number eligible to attend	Number attended
Meeting held on 7 Feb 2023	6	5
Meeting held on 29 Aug 2023	6	6

The company is incorporated under the *Corporations Act 2001* and is a company limited by guarantee. If the company is wound up, the constitution states that each member is required to contribute a maximum of \$1 towards meeting any outstanding obligations of the entity. At 31 December 2023, the total amount that members of the company are liable to contribute if the company is wound up is \$2.

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 31 December 2023 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect the Company's operations, the results of those operations, or the Company's state of affairs in future financial years.

#### **Auditor's Independence Declaration**

	•	aration for the period 1 Janua age 3 of the financial report.	•	2023 has
Signed in acc	cordance with a resolution	n of the Board of Directors.	Stew Di Les	
Dated this	4 July 2024	Steve Di Leo (Director) day of	June	2024



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4 July 2024

The Board of Directors
The Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd
145 Darling Street,
BALMAIN NSW 2041

**Dear Board Members** 

### Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd.

In accordance with the requirements of section 60-40 of the Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission Act 2012, I am pleased to provide the following declaration of independence to the Directors of Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd.

As lead audit partner for the audit of the financial report Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd for the financial year ended 31 December 2023, I declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, that there have been no contraventions of:

- (i) the auditor independence requirements of the Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission Act 2012 in relation to the audit; and
- (ii) any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

Yours sincerely,

Crowe Sydney

**Crowe Sydney** 

Ash Pather

Senior Partner

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## STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY 2023 TO 31 DECEMBER 2023

	Note	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022
		\$	\$
Donations received	8	3,015,633	3,533,954
Interest income		28,739	1,722
Other income		-	-
Service provision expenses		(3,044,372)	(3,535,676)
Current year surplus/(deficit) before income tax		-	-
Income tax expense		-	-
Net current year surplus/(deficit)			
Other comprehensive income		-	-
Total other comprehensive income for the year		-	-
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the year		-	-
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to members of the entity		_	-

#### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2023

ASSETS         CURRENT ASSETS           Cash on hand         3         1,605,614         1,876           Donations Receivable and other current assets         4         1,498,134         31,498,134	573 5,346
CURRENT ASSETS  Cash on hand  3 1,605,614 1,876	573 5,346
Cash on hand 3 1,605,614 1,876	573 5,346
7-3-7	573 5,346
Donations Receivable and other current assets 4 1,498,134 31,498,134	,346
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS 3,103,748 1,908	,346
TOTAL ASSETS 3,103,748 1,908	
LIABILITIES	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	
Contract Liabilities         5         1,499,422         1,194	,318
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 1,499,422 1,198	,318
NON-CURRENT LIABILITES	
Accounts Payable and other payables 6 896,435	
Contract Liabilities         5         707,891         714,	028
TOTAL NON-CURRNET LIABILITIES 1,604,326 714	028
TOTAL LIABILITIES 3,103,748 1,908	,346
NET ASSETS -	
EQUITY	
Retained surplus	
TOTAL EQUITY -	

#### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY 2023 TO 31 DECEMBER 2023

No	ote	Retained Surplus
		\$
Balance at 1 January 2022		106,028
Comprehensive income/(loss)	_	-
Surplus for the year attributable to members of the entity		-
Restatement of retained earnings		(106,028)
Other comprehensive income for the year		-
Total comprehensive income attributable to members of the entity		-
Balance at 31 December 2022	_	-
	_	
Balance at 1 January 2023	_	-
Comprehensive income/(loss)		-
Surplus for the year attributable to members of the entity		-
Other comprehensive income for the year	_	-
Total comprehensive income attributable to members of the entity		-
Balance at 31 December 2023		-

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY 2023 TO 31 DECEMBER 2023

	Note	31 Dec 2023 31 Dec 2022	
		\$	\$
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		-	-
Receipts from donations, bequests and raffles		1,902,583	3,522,015
Payments to suppliers and employees		(2,202,481)	(1,766,698)
Interest received		28,739	1,722
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities	6	(271,159)	1,757,039
Cash on hand at the beginning of the financial year		1,876,773	119,734
Cash on hand at the end of the financial year	3	1,605,614	1,876,773

The accompanying notes form part of these financial statements.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY 2023 TO 31 DECEMBER 2023

The financial statements cover Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd as an individual entity, incorporated and domiciled in Australia. Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd is a company limited by quarantee.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the directors of the company.

#### Note 1. Significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

#### New or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations adopted

The company has adopted all of the new or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board ('AASB') that are mandatory for the current reporting period.

Any new or amended Accounting Standards or Interpretations that are not yet mandatory have not been early adopted.

#### Basis of preparation

In the directors' opinion, the company is not a reporting entity because there are no users dependent on general purpose financial statements.

The financial statements are special purpose financial statements that have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards of the Australian Accounting Standards Board, the Australian Charities and Not-For-Profit Commission Regulation 2013 and the Charitable Fundraising Act 1991 (NSW). Australian Accounting Standards set out accounting policies that the AASB has concluded would result in financial statements containing relevant and reliable information about transactions, events and conditions.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the recognition and measurement requirements specified by the Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board ('AASB') and the disclosure requirements of AASB 101 'Presentation of Financial Statements', AASB 107 'Statement of Cash Flows', AASB 108 'Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors', AASB 1048 'Interpretation of Standards' and AASB 1054 'Australian Additional Disclosures', as appropriate for not-for-profit oriented entities.

#### Historical cost convention

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

#### Critical accounting estimates

The preparation of the financial statements requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the company's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements, are disclosed in note 2.

#### Revenue

Each donation received by the Foundation will be treated as revenue on the following basis:

#### Upfront Revenue

Where Donors commit to and pay in cash upfront a full scholarship worth \$20,000 this is to be recorded as an upfront donation. It is to be treated as accrued income initially and recognised as revenue over the life of the scholarship.

#### Multi Year Commitment

When Donors commit to a scholarship via a signed funding agreement but pay amounts over multiple years of the scholarship usually \$5,000 a year for 4 years. The cash received is to be treated as revenue in the year received provided it is in line with the signed funding agreement. If a Donor can no longer be a Multi Year Commitment donor then these funds should be considered other donations.

#### Other Donations

Cash received from Donors that are neither Upfront Revenue or Multi Year Commitments are to be considered Other Donations, they can be both regular or irregular donations. Other Donations are to be treated as revenue each year at the point in time in which the cash receipt relates to but to not grant a new scholarship until \$20,000 has been fully raised in cash and allocated to a scholar.

The company recognises other sources of revenue as follows:

#### Interest

Interest revenue is recognised as interest accrues using the effective interest method. This is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial asset and allocating the interest income over the relevant period using the effective interest rate, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to the net carrying amount of the financial asset.

#### Other revenue

Other revenue is recognised when it is received or when the right to receive payment is established.

#### Income tax

As the company is a charitable institution in terms of subsection 50-5 of the Income Tax Assessment Act 1997, as amended, it is exempt from paying income tax.

#### Current and non-current classification

Assets and liabilities are presented in the statement of financial position based on current and non-current classification.

An asset is classified as current when: it is either expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in the company's normal operating cycle; it is held primarily for the purpose of trading; it is expected to be realised within 12 months after the reporting period; or the asset is cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period. All other assets are classified as non-current.

A liability is classified as current when: it is either expected to be settled in the company's normal operating cycle; it is held primarily for the purpose of trading; it is due to be settled within 12 months after the reporting period; or there is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period. All other liabilities are classified as non-current.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are always classified as non-current.

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions, other short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

#### Donations receivable and other receivables

Donations committed to but not yet received in cash are invoiced to Donors. Other receivables are recognised at amortised cost, less any allowance for expected credit losses.

#### Contract liabilities and other payables

Contract liabilities represent committed scholarship obligations to be recognised over the life of the scholarship. Other payables represent liabilities for goods and services provided to the company prior to the end of the financial year and which are unpaid. Due to their short-term nature they are measured at amortised cost and are not discounted. The amounts are unsecured and are usually paid within 30 days of recognition.

#### Fair value measurement

When an asset or liability, financial or non-financial, is measured at fair value for recognition or disclosure purposes, the fair value is based on the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date; and assumes that the transaction will take place either: in the principal market; or in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market.

Fair value is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming they act in their economic best interests. For non-financial assets, the fair value measurement is based on its highest and best use. Valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, are used, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs.

#### Goods and Services Tax ('GST') and other similar taxes

Revenues, expenses and assets are recognised net of the amount of associated GST, unless the GST incurred is not recoverable from the tax authority. In this case it is recognised as part of the cost of the acquisition of the asset or as part of the expense.

Receivables and payables are stated inclusive of the amount of GST receivable or payable. The net amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the tax authority is included in other receivables or other payables in the statement of financial position.

Cash flows are presented on a gross basis. The GST components of cash flows arising from investing or financing activities which are recoverable from, or payable to the tax authority, are presented as operating cash flows.

Commitments and contingencies are disclosed net of the amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the tax authority.

#### New Accounting Standards and Interpretations not yet mandatory or early adopted

Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations that have recently been issued or amended but are not yet mandatory, have not been early adopted by the company for the annual reporting period ended 31 December 2023. The company has not yet assessed the impact of these new or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations.

#### Note 2. Critical accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts in the financial statements. Management continually evaluates its judgements and estimates in relation to assets, liabilities, contingent liabilities, revenue and expenses. Management bases its judgements, estimates and assumptions on historical experience and on other various factors, including expectations of future events, management believes to be reasonable under the circumstances. The resulting accounting judgements and estimates will seldom equal the related actual results. The judgements, estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities (refer to the respective notes) within the next financial year are discussed below.

#### Estimation of useful lives of assets

The company determines the estimated useful lives and related depreciation and amortisation charges for its property, plant and equipment and finite life intangible assets. The useful lives could change significantly as a result of technical innovations or some other event. The depreciation and amortisation charge will increase where the useful lives are less than previously estimated lives, or technically obsolete or non-strategic assets that have been abandoned or sold will be written off or written down.

#### Impairment of non-financial assets other than goodwill and other indefinite life intangible assets

The company assesses impairment of non-financial assets other than goodwill and other indefinite life intangible assets at each reporting date by evaluating conditions specific to the company and to the particular asset that may lead to impairment. If an impairment trigger exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is determined. This involves fair value less costs of disposal or value-in-use calculations, which incorporate a number of key estimates and assumptions.

#### Employee benefits provision

As discussed in note 1, the liability for employee benefits expected to be settled more than 12 months from the reporting date are recognised and measured at the present value of the estimated future cash flows to be made in respect of all employees at the reporting date. In determining the present value of the liability, estimates of attrition rates and pay increases through promotion and inflation have been taken into account.

#### Restatement of Accounts

Management introduced a revenue recognition accounting policy amendment (memorandum circulated 30 October 2023) due to the evolving size and scale of the operations of the Harding Miller Education Foundation. Previously donations were recognised as revenue upon receipt of the cash, the new revenue recognition policy can be found within note 1 Revenue.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY 2023 TO 31 DECEMBER 2023

#### NOTE 3: CASH ON HAND

	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022
	\$	\$
Cash at bank	1,605,614	1,876,773
	1,605,614	1,876,773
NOTE 4: DONATIONS RECEIVABLE AND OTHER CURRENT ASSETS		
	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022
	\$	\$
Donations Receivable	1,473,575	-
GST Receivable	18,618	24,530
Other Debtors	-	2,528
Trade Debtors	5,941	4,514
	1,498,134	31,573
NOTE 5: CONTRACT LIABILITIES		
	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022
	\$	\$
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Contract Liabilities	1,499,422	1,194,318
	1,499,422	1,194,318
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Contract Liabilities	707,891	714,028
	707,891	714,028
NOTE 6: ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND OTHER PAYABLES		
	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022
	\$	\$
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Accruals	896,435	-
	896,435	-

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY 2023 TO 31 DECEMBER 2023

#### NOTE 7: CASH FLOW INFORMATION

	31 Dec 2023 31 Dec 2022	
	\$	\$
Reconciliation of cash flows from operating activities with net current year surplus/(deficit)		
Net current year surplus/(deficit)	-	-
Non-cash flows in current year surplus/(deficit):		
<ul> <li>depreciation and amortisation</li> </ul>	-	-
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
<ul> <li>(increase)/decrease in receivables</li> </ul>	(1,410,252)	(4,463)
<ul> <li>(increase)/decrease in prepayments</li> </ul>	-	-
<ul> <li>(increase)/decrease in other debtors</li> </ul>	-	(2,528)
<ul> <li>GST payable/(receivable)</li> </ul>	(18,121)	(7,476)
<ul> <li>Increase/(decrease) in payables</li> </ul>	1,157,214	1,771,506
	(271,159)	1,757,039
NOTE 8: REVENUE		
	31 Dec 2023	31 Dec 2022
Donations	-	1,625,608
Upfront Revenue	205,000	-
Multi Year Commitment	2,319,833	1,908,346
Other Donations	490,800	-
	3,015,633	3,533,954

#### NOTE 9: CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The company had no contingent liabilities as at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022.

#### NOTE 10: COMMITMENTS

The company had no commitments for expenditure as at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022.

### NOTE 11: ENTITY DETAILS

The registered office of the company is:

Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd 145 Darling Street, Balmain NSW 2041

The principal place of business is:

Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd 145 Darling Street, Balmain NSW 2041

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD 1 JANUARY 2023 TO 31 DECEMBER 2023

#### NOTE 12: MEMBERS' GUARANTEE

The company is incorporated under the *Corporations Act 2001* and is a company limited by guarantee. If the company is wound up, the constitution states that each member is required to contribute a maximum of \$1 towards meeting any outstanding obligations of the entity. At 31 December 2023, the number of members was 2.

#### Note 13: EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 31 December 2023 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect the Company's operations, the results of those operations, or the Company's state of affairs in future financial years.

# HARDING MILLER EDUCATION FOUNDATION LTD 51 607 194 641 DIRECTORS' DECLARATION

In accordance with a resolution of the directors of Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd, the directors according to the *Charitable Fundraising Act 1991* (NSW) declare that:

- 1. The financial statements give a true and fair view of all income and expenditure of the Company with respect to fundraising appeals;
- 2. The statement of financial position gives a true and fair view of the state of affairs with respect to Financial for the period 1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023;
- 3. The provisions of the *Charitable Fundraising Act 1991* (NSW) and the regulations under that Act have been complied with;
- The internal controls exercised by the Company are appropriate and effective in accounting for all income received; and
- 5. The financial statements are properly drawn up in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and Urgent Issues Group Consensus Views as outlined in Note 1 to the accounts

The directors also in accordance with Section 60-15 of the *Australian Charities and Not-For-Profits Commission Regulation 2013* declare that:

- There are reasonable grounds to believe that the registered entity is able to pay all of its debts, as and when they become due and payable; and
- The financial statements and notes satisfy the requirements of the Australian Charities and Not-For-Profits Commission Act 2012

Signed in accordance with the *Charitable Fundraising Act 1991* (NSW) and Subsection 60-15(2) of the *Australian Charities and Not-For-Profit Commission Regulation 2013*.

			Docusigned by:		
				Steve Di les	
	4 - 1 2024	Steve Di Leo (Director)	_	<del>57   7544   740447(  </del>	
Dated this	4 July 2024	day of	June		2024



**Crowe Sydney** 

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## Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of The Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd

### **Opinion**

We have audited the special purpose financial report (the financial report) of The Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd (the Company), which comprises the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023, the statement of comprehensive income, the statement of changes in equity and the statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, and the declaration by directors'.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial report of the The Harding Miller Education Foundation Ltd is in accordance with the Division 60 of the *Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission Act 2012* (the ACNC Act), including:

- (a) giving a true and fair view of the Company's financial position as at 31 December 2023 and of its financial performance for the year then ended; and
- (b) complying with Australian Accounting Standards to the extent described in Note 1, and Division 60 of the Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission Regulation 2022.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

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### Emphasis of Matter - Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 to the financial report, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial report has been prepared for the purpose of fulfilling the Company's financial reporting responsibilities under the ACNC Act. As a result, the financial report may not be suitable for another purpose. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

#### Other Information

The Directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information contained in the Company's Financial Report for the year ended 31 December 2023, but does not include the financial report and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

# Responsibilities of Management and the Directors for the Financial Report

The Directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and have determined that the basis of preparation described in Note 1 to the financial report is appropriate to meet the requirements of the ACNC Act and the needs of the members. Management's responsibility also includes such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those directors are responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.

As part of an audit in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial report, whether due to
fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit
evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not
detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error,
as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override
of internal control.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Directors'.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of Director's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial report or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial report, including the disclosures, and whether the financial report represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Directors' regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during the audit.

**Crowe Sydney** 

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**Ash Pather** Senior Partner

4 July 2024 Sydney